



Survey on lifestyle and financial views of middle and uppermiddle class

in Ukraine, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova and Uzbekistan

Prepared for Noblet Media CIS by Info Sapiens research agency

NOBLETMEDIA CIS

About NOBLETMEDIA CIS

<u>Noblet Media CIS</u> is a Public Relations, Communications and Marketing Company founded in 2004. Today the company operates in eight countries – Ukraine, Georgia, Armenia, Moldova, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan – with headquarters in Kyiv and Tbilisi. Noblet Media is Edelman affiliate, the world's biggest independent communications and marketing company. Noblet Media provides a full range of professional PR and marketing services using expertise from both within and outside the European Union's Eastern Partnership countries.



<u>Info Sapiens</u> research agency specializes in public opinion surveys (social, political and marketing), behavioral measurements and in analyzing data from secondary sources. Info Sapiens was established in September 2018 due to the global closure of custom research business by GfK company. Almost all Info Sapiens employees are former GfK Ukraine employees. Within 2019-2020 Info Sapiens conducted more than 500 research projects for more than 200 clients. According to the Ukrainian Marketing Association as of 2019, we are the largest Ukrainian research company, following the 5 representatives of the international companies. Info Sapiens complies with all research standards of ICC/ESOMAR and is listed in ESOMAR Directory.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY

Belarus Ukraine Moldova

(0)

Goal: to study social, financial and economic views, consumer behavior and media usage of middle and upper-middle class

Geography: Ukraine, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, Uzbekistan



Sample: 200 interviews in each country



Target audience: urban citizens, 18-45 y.o., members of households with income higher than average



Duration of interview: 15 minutes

Method: online interviews in Ukraine, CAPI (computer assisted face-to-face interviews) in Ukraine, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, Uzbekistan

Azerbaijan

Georgia

NOBLET MEDIA CIS

Izbekistar

Fieldwork: April 8-30, 2020 (anti-virus measures were taken during personal interviews)

SURVEY AUDIENCE

The share of middle and upper-middle class* among urban population aged 18-45 in each country

*We did not apply any approach of class analysis as it was not the survey objective

**Sum of answers:

We have enough money for food, clothes, footwear and other purchases. but we need to save or borrow money for purchasing expensive things.

We have enough money for food, clothes, shoes, and expensive purchases, but we need to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment.

I can buy anything at any time.

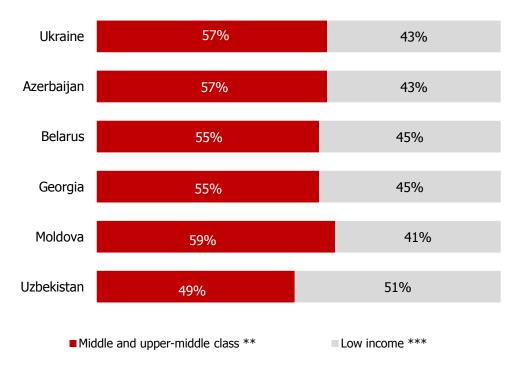
***Sum of answers:

We have to save on food

We have enough money for food, but have to borrow or save for clothes, footwear

We have enough money for food and necessary clothes and footwear, but must borrow or save for such purchases as vacuum cleaner







Middle and upper-middle class* is made up of...

- The most active consumers who make important decisions about large purchases / investments;
- Usually well educated and well-informed people who hold key / managerial positions in companies / organizations;
- Opinion leaders for another part of population as the most active, wellinformed and respectable stratum of society

Middle and upper-middle class set the tone for economic life of country







PERSONAL GOALS	. 7
FAMILY WELFARE AND EXPENSES	. 12
FREEDOM OF SPEECH	.18
SOURCES OF INFORMATION	23
CONSCIOUS CONSUMPTION	.28
ATTITUDE TO COVID-19 EPIDEMIC	31
SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC BLOCK	. 33



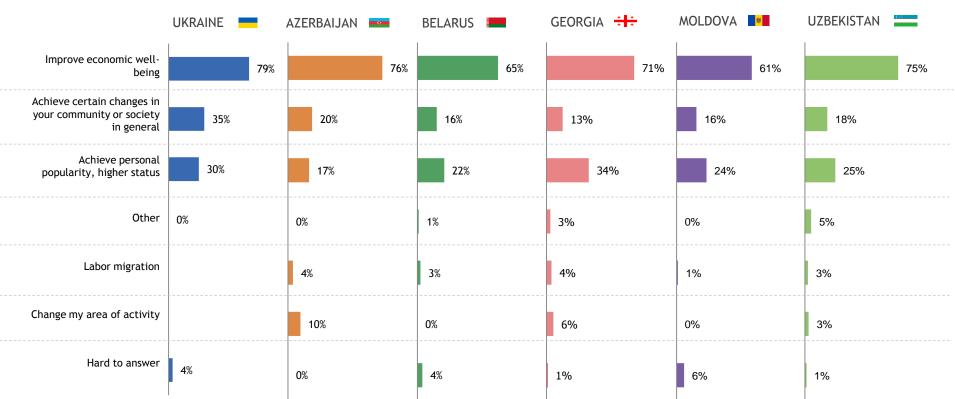


Personal Goals



Citizens of all countries are mostly focused on improving economic wellbeing, Ukrainians tend to think about changes in their community or society and Georgians - about achieving higher status more often

YOUR PRIORITY OBJECTIVES IN YOUR AREA OF ACTIVITY FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS:



NOBLETMEDIA CIS



Starting own business is the dream job for relative majority of Ukrainians while citizens of other countries mostly perceive working in a global company as the dream job

WHAT IS YOUR DREAM JOB?

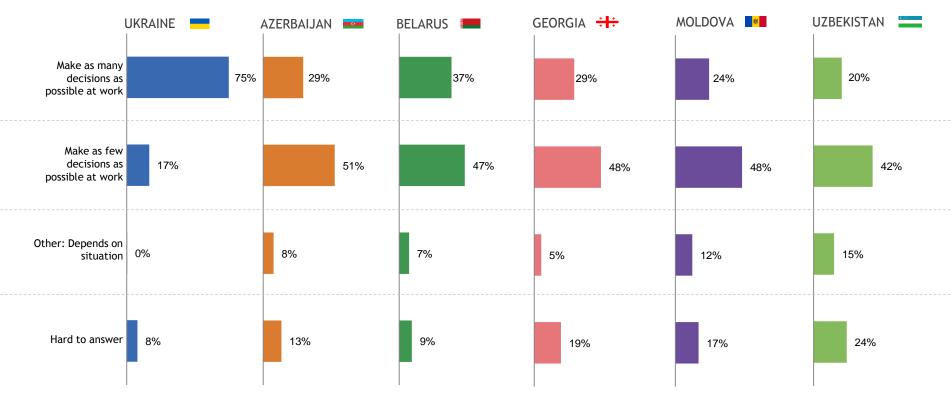
MOLDOVA **UZBEKISTAN** UKRAINE GEORGIA ++ AZERBAIJAN BELARUS 9% 10% 13% 13% 11% 37% Start your own business Work as part of a global private 24% 27% 33% 23% 32% 32% company Work in the non-governmental 13% 19% 12% 12% 14% 13% sector internationally Work as part of a local private 11% 17% 14% 18% 13% 15% company 10% Work in the public sector 9% 7% 7% 15% 11% Work in the non-governmental 3% 19% 18% 17% 16% 16% sector at the local level 2% Hard to answer 3% 5% 5% 2% 3% 0% Other 1% 1% 2% 1% 1%



NOBLET MEDIA CIS

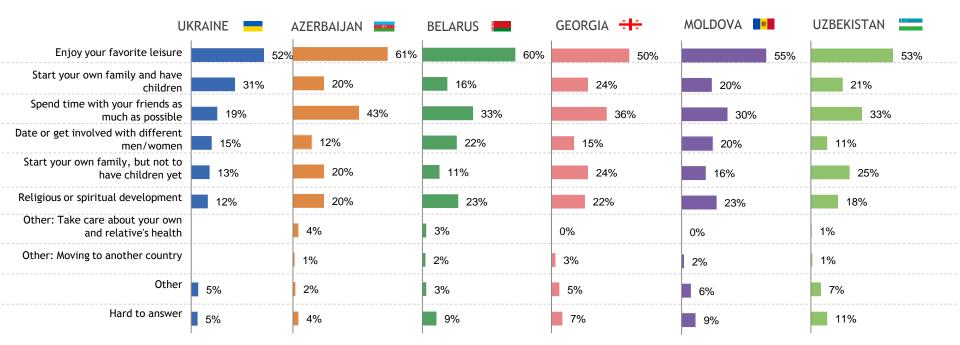


WHAT DO YOU SEE YOUR ROLE AT WORK?







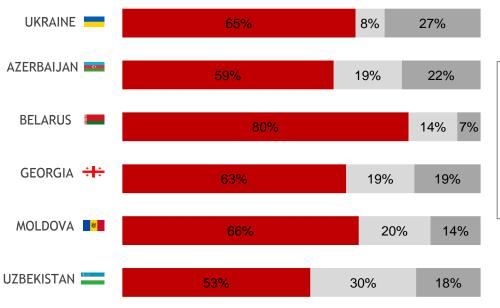




Family Welfare and Expenses

Ukrainians live with parents or other people most often. Moldovans who live with parents or other people least often would like to live separately

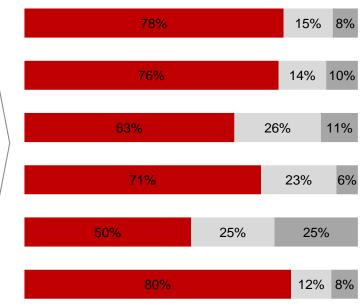
WHERE DO YOU LIVE?



IS

DO YOU PLAN TO LIVE SEPARATELY?

(among those, who live with parents or other people)



Own accommodation

Rented accommodation

Living with parents or other relatives/friends

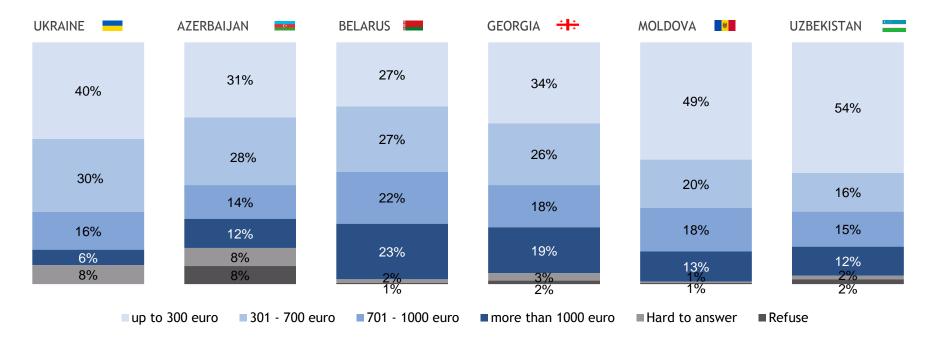
■ Yes ■ No ■ Hard to answer





More Belarusians have personal income more than EUR 1000 possibly because of the highest share of persons aged 36-45 while Moldovans and Uzbeks most often have income less than EUR 300 possibly because of the youngest respondents (see slide 35)

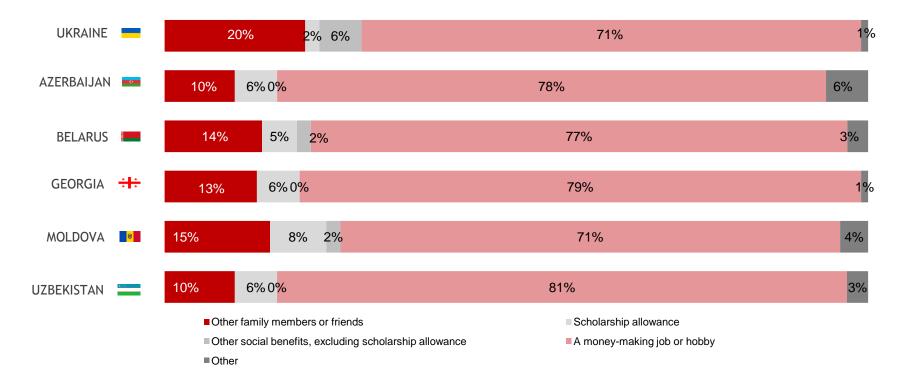
SPECIFY THE AMOUNT OF PERSONAL INCOME PER MONTH (THE AMOUNT OF MONEY YOU RECEIVE REGARDLESS OF THE SOURCE):





Ukrainians have the largest share of personal budget which comes from family or friends

SPECIFY YOUR SOURCES OF BUDGET (mean score for each source)



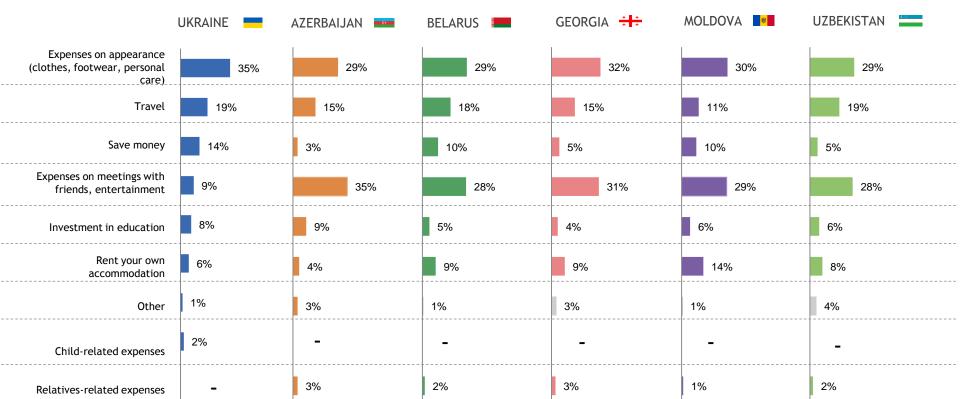






Ukrainians least often spend personal budget on meetings with friends and entertainment while for a relative majority of the citizens of other countries it is a primary item of expenses

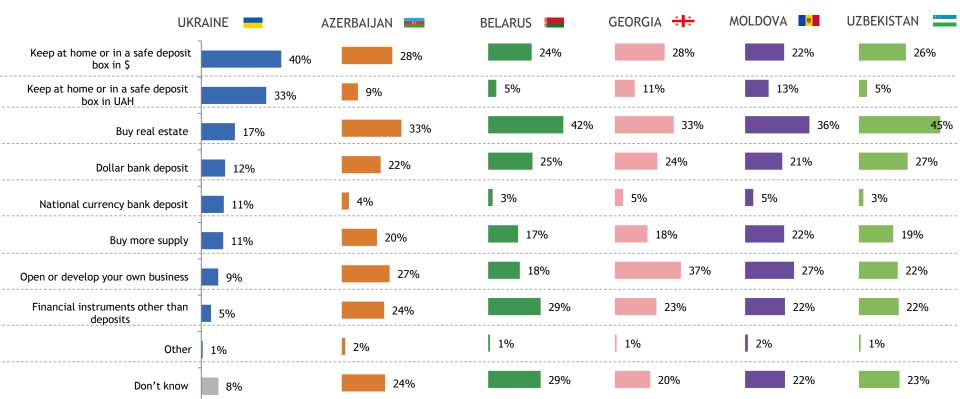
WHAT IS YOUR PRIORITY ITEM OF EXPENDITURE, NOT INCLUDING FOOD AND UTILITY COSTS



IS Info Sapiens

Real estate is the best way to manage savings in all countries except for Ukraine where relative majority prefers to keep cash in dollars or national currency

IN YOUR OPINION, WHAT ARE THE BEST WAYS TO MANAGE SAVINGS NOW?

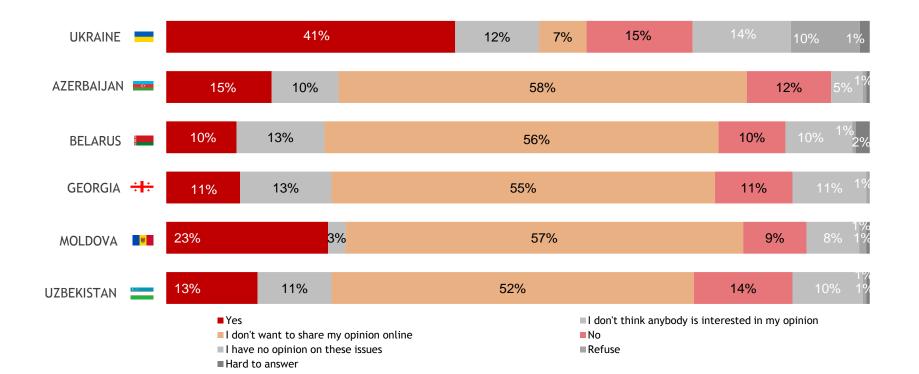




Freedom of Speech

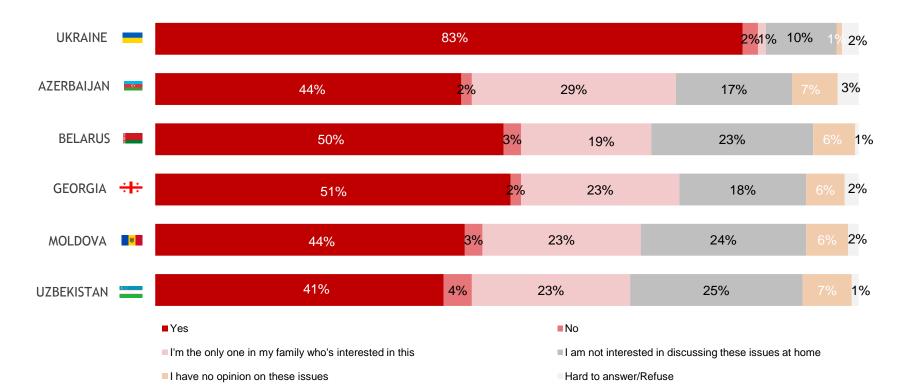


CAN YOU PUBLISH YOUR OPINION ON THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ISSUE ONLINE FREELY?



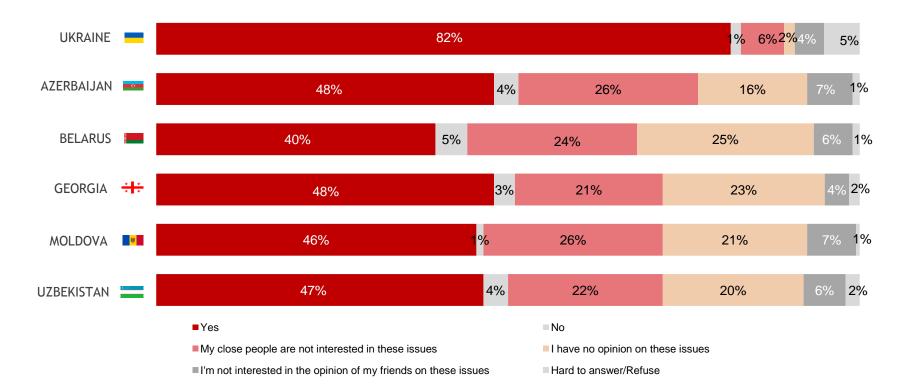


DO YOU HAVE A VOICE IN YOUR FAMILY WHEN DISCUSSING SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL ISSUES RELATING TO THE FUTURE OF THE COUNTRY?





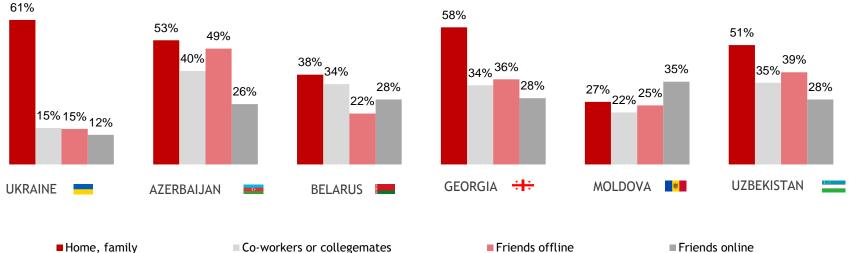
DO YOU HAVE A VOICE WITH YOUR FRIENDS AND PEERS WHEN DISCUSSING SOCIAL, POLITICAL, AND ECONOMIC ISSUES RELATING TO THE FUTURE OF THE COUNTRY?





Family has the greatest impact on the opinion of the citizens in all countries except for Moldovans whose opinion is mostly influenced by friends online

WHO HAS THE GREATEST IMPACT ON YOUR OPINION? CHOOSE NO MORE THAN 2 ANSWERS.



Friends online



Sources of Information







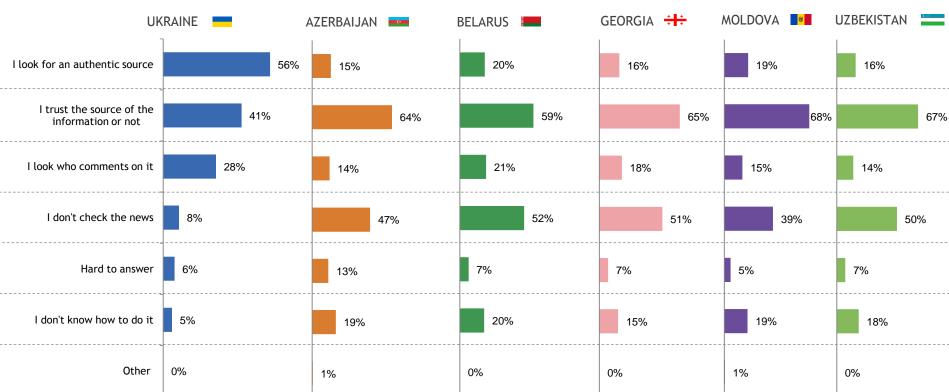
Ukrainians, Azerbaijanians and Moldovans mostly use media websites while Belarusians, Georgians and Uzbeks - social media as their primary source of information

WHERE DO YOU MOSTLY GET THE NEWS ABOUT WHAT'S HAPPENING IN THE COUNTRY AND ABROAD?

	UKRAINE 🗾	AZERBAIJAN 🔤	BELARUS	GEORGIA ++ I	MOLDOVA	UZBEKISTAN
Media websites	60%	53%	42%	42%	60%	43%
Accounts (pages) of media in the social media	35%	41%	50%	50%	49%	48%
Television	29%	34%	11%	11%	23%	18%
Family	16%	6%	8%	8%	7%	6%
Print media	12%	5%	10%	10%	3%	3%
Some people on social media	8%	30%	44%	44%	35%	47%
Friends	6%	11%	20%	20%	9%	14%
Colleagues	2%	8%	8%	8%	11%	13%
Radio	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Hard to answer	5%	12%	7%	7%	5%	7%



Ukrainians look for authentic sources of the news most often while citizens of other countries mostly don't check the news in trusted sources or don't check them at all



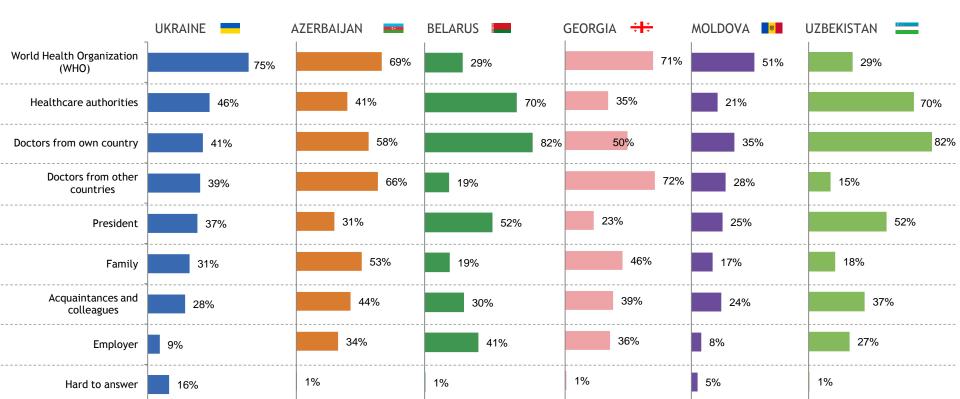
HOW DO YOU IDENTIFY THE REAL OR FAKE NEWS?





WHO is the primary source of information about COVID-19 pandemic in Ukraine and Moldova while in Azerbaijan and Georgia is it of equal importance with doctors from other countries. Local doctors is the primary source of information for Belarusians and Uzbeks

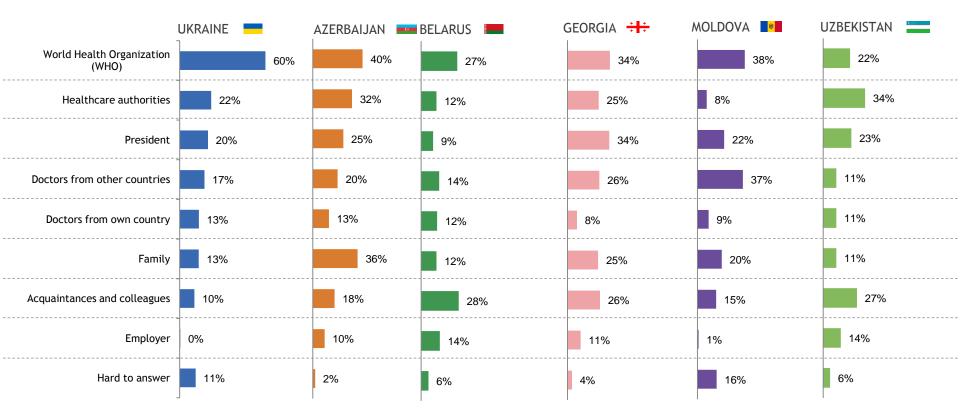
FROM WHICH SOURCES DO YOU GET INFORMATION ABOUT THE CORONAVIRUS PANDEMIC?





WHO is the most trusted source of information on COVID-19 for all countries except for Belarus and Uzbekistan

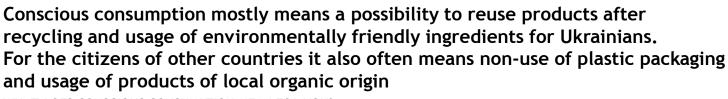
AND WHICH OF THESE SOURCES DO YOU TRUST THE MOST?



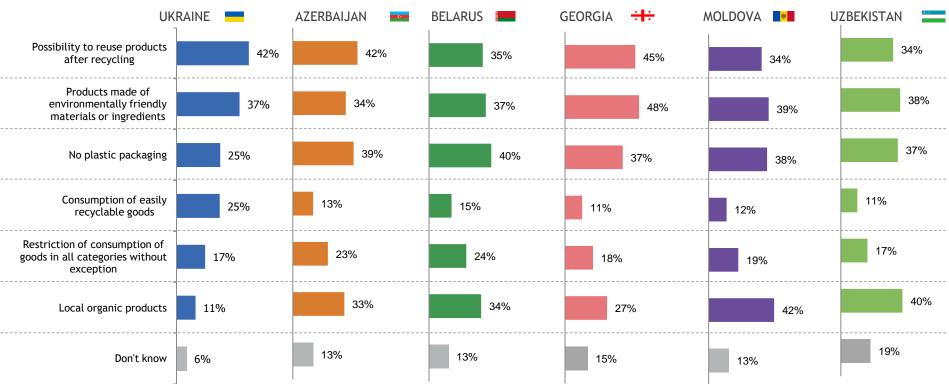


Conscious Consumption





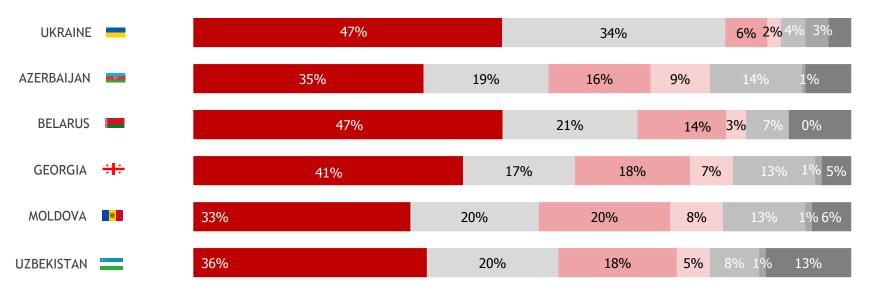
WHAT DOES CONSCIOUS CONSUMPTION MEAN FOR YOU?





IS Info Sapiens

DO YOU AIM AT CONSCIOUS CONSUMPTION?



Yes

Rather yes

Rather no

No

■I would like to, but I cannot afford it yet

I would like to, but there is a limited selection of goods where I live

■Hard to answer



Attitude to COVID-19 Epidemic





Ukrainians mostly blame the spread of COVID-19 on other citizens carelessness while relative majority of citizens of other countries believe that the problem is exaggerated

WHAT FACTORS HAVE THE GREATEST IMPACT ON SPREAD OF CORONAVIRUS IN YOUR COUNTRY? CHOOSE NO MORE THAN 2 ANSWERS.

	UKRAINE	AZERBAIJAN 🔤	BELARUS	GEORGIA 🕂	MOLDOVA	UZBEKISTAN
Failure of citizens to comply with safety measures	49%	29%	23%	19%	27%	23%
Insufficient testing	37%	23%	20%	21%	31%	23%
Insufficient control over the crowds in transport, churches, markets, shops, etc.	33%	24%	25%	27%	31%	24%
Ill-advised actions, which led to crowds in other means of transport	28%	23%	28%	20%	0%	25%
Light-mindedness of fellow citizens on global pandemic	18%	24%	12%	20%	16%	15%
I believe that the problem is exaggerated	10%	34%	30%	34%	32%	36%
Other: No observation and quarantine measures against people who came from abroad**	1%	-	-	-	-	-
Other: Low levels of funding and readiness of the healthcare system to pandemics	1%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%
Other: Returning citizens from abroad	0%	8%	4%	10%	6%	6%
Other: No good medical means of protection	-	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Other: The government takes insufficient measures to control the spread of coronavirus	-	5%	11%	11%	8%	8%
Other: The disease may be asymptomatic, virus carriers may not be aware that they are infected	-	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Other	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Hard to answer	2%	6%	11%	8%	9%	8%

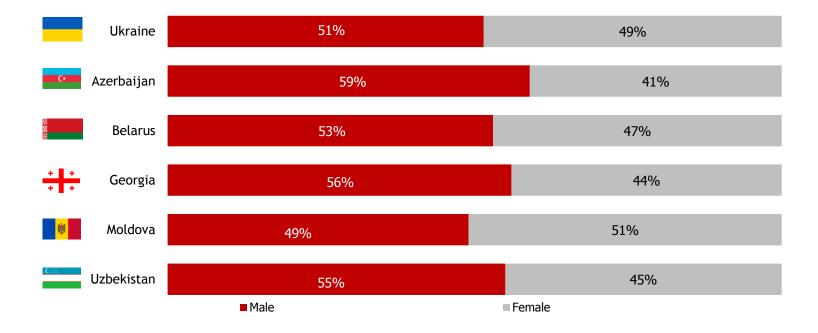


lem NT STREET Bl



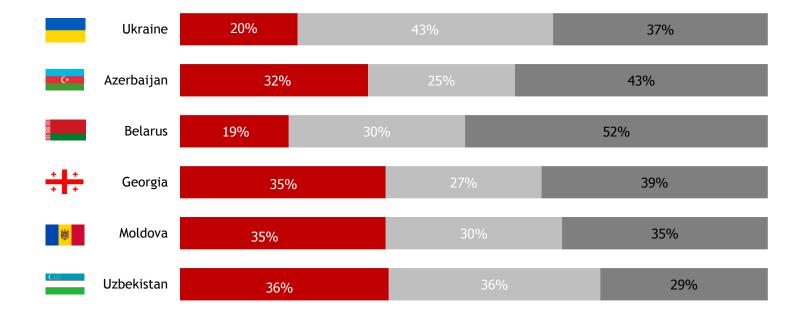


Gender distribution of the respondents is almost equal in all countries except for Azerbaijan, Georgia and Uzbekistan where men prevail





The oldest respondents are in Belarus and the youngest - in Uzbekistan

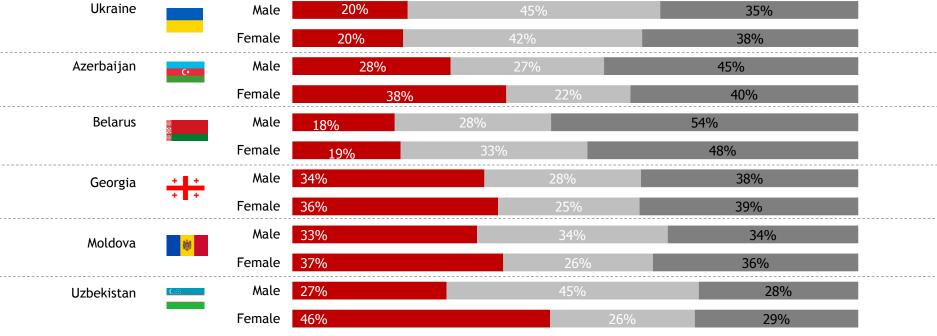


■ 18-25 y.o. ■ 26-35 y.o ■ 36-45 y.o





The largest age difference between men and women are in Azerbaijan and Uzbekistan possibly because these countries have the strongest concept of a man as breadwinner and it often anticipates that husband should be much older than wife

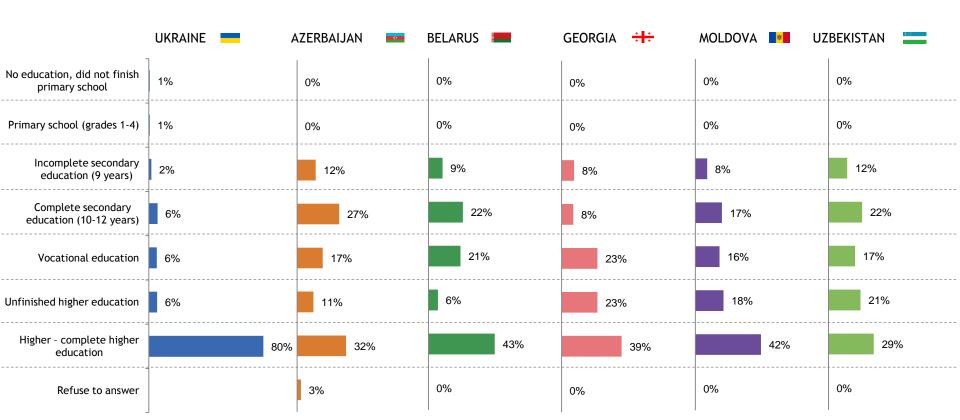


^{■ 18-25} y.o. ■ 26-35 y.o ■ 36-45 y.o



NOBLET MEDIA CIS

WHAT IS THE LEVEL OF YOUR EDUCATION?





The highest share of entrepreneurs was surveyed in Georgia and Uzbekistan and the lowest - in Ukraine

WHAT IS YOUR MAIN OCCUPATION?

	UKRAINE 💳	AZERBAIJAN 🖃	BELARUS G	GEORGIA 🕂 🕴	MOLDOVA	UZBEKISTAN
Employed, don't have subordinates	42%	18%	13%	16%	14%	15%
Employed, have subordinates	23%	20%	24%	18%	22%	20%
Self-employed	11%	13%	14%	6%	8%	5%
Running a household, housewife	10%	13%	22%	10%	24%	21%
Student/School student	10%	25%	13%	30%	26%	26%
Entrepreneur, without hired employees	6%	20%	16%	20%	20%	18%
Entrepreneur, with hired employees	3%	13%	15%	21%	13%	22%
Temporarily unemployed, looking for a new job	2%	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%
Other	0%	10%	14%	10%	12%	12%
Refuse	0%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%
Retired	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%



NOBLETMEDIA CIS



Interested? Please contact us:

Zhenya Pankratieva, CEO at Noblet Media CIS <u>z.pankratieva@nobletmedia.com</u>

Inna Volosevych, Deputy Director at Info Sapiens inna.volosevych@sapiens.com.ua